

Noun and Verb Notes
English with Mr. Thompson

NOUN

10a A *noun* is a word that names a person, place, thing, or idea.

| | |
|---------|----------------------------------|
| Persons | brother, Tom Ross, jury, sisters |
| Places | county, Hawaii, house, river |
| Things | boat, Korean War, dog, pencil |
| Ideas | courage, freedom, joy, peace |



Nouns that are made up of more than one word, like *Aki Sakamoto*, *Bunker Hill Monument*, and *living room*, are counted as one noun.

10b A *proper noun* names a particular person, place, thing, or idea. It always begins with a capital letter. A *common noun* names any one of a group of persons, places, things, or ideas. It is not capitalized.

| Proper Nouns | Common Nouns |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Aunt Mary | woman |
| India | country |
| <i>Newsweek</i> | magazine |
| Boston Bruins | team |

VERB

11a A *verb* is a word that expresses an action or a state of being.

Every sentence has a verb. The verb says something about the subject.

EXAMPLES The parakeet **flew** through the room. [action]
Are the Castros from Puerto Rico? [state of being]

11b An *action verb* is a verb that expresses physical or mental action.

EXAMPLES I **am washing** the dishes.
Harriet **memorized** most of her lines that weekend.

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